

National Milk Producers Federation

National Milk Producers Federation • 2101 Wilson Blvd., Arlington, VA 22201 • 703-243-6111 FAX 703-841-9328

Agri-Mark, Inc.

Arkansas Dairy Cooperative Association

May 20, 2004

Producers, Inc.

California Dairies, Inc.

Cass-Clay Creamery, Inc.

Continental Dairy Products, Inc

Dairy Farmers of America, Inc.

Dairymen's Marketing Cooperative, Inc.

Dairylea Cooperative Inc.

Ellsworth Cooperative

Farmers Cooperative Creamery

First District

Foremost Farms USA

Land O'Lakes, Inc.

Lone Star Milk Producers, Inc.

Manitowoc Milk Producers Coop.

MD & VA Milk Producers Cooperative Association, Inc.

Michigan Milk

Mid-West Dairymen's Company

Niagara Milk

Cooperative, Inc.

Northwest Dairy Association Prairie Farms

Dairy, Inc.

St. Albans Cooperative Creamery, Inc.

Scioto County Co-op Milk Producers' Assn.

Select Milk Producers, Inc.

Southeast Milk, Inc.

Swiss Valley Farms, Co.

Tillamook County

United Dairymen of Arizona

Upstate Farms

Zia Milk Producers

Angela C. Snyder, Office of the Deputy Administrator

USDA/AMS/Poultry Programs

Stop 0256, Room 3932-S

14th & Independence Avenue, SW Washington, DC 20250-0256

Re: Proposed Rule to Exempt Organic Producers From Assessment by Research and Promotion Programs [Docket No. PY-02-006]

Dear Ms. Snyder,

As the voice of three quarters of America's 70,000 commercial dairy farmers, through our 32 member cooperative associations, the National Milk Producers Federation endorses vigorous enforcement of the approach that the Agricultural Marketing Service (AMS) has taken to the Congressionally-mandated exemption of only purely "organic"-certified producers and processors from the research and promotion program.

The Federation is opposed in principle to the exclusion of "organic" dairy producers or processors from assessments for generic research and promotion programs. Their milk is generally indistinguishable from all other U.S. milk. (We have been informed by staff at the National Organic Program [NOP] that "organic" certification is "not about the product, but about a way of doing things.") Their "organic" designation is only one characteristic among many others that organic milk shares with milk generally; so do they share equally in the benefits of the expansion of existing dairy markets. However, we believe that the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 requires the Department to exempt purely organic producers and processors from paying assessments.

We urge the Department to define this exemption as narrowly as was intended by Congress. That is, we support the proposed requirement that each exempted producer or processor must demonstrate through NOP certification that its entire business is 100% organic. We believe that the proposed rule demands USDA "organic" certification for all products of the firm and all products sold by the firm.

Jerry Kozak, President/Chief Executive Officer

James P. (Tom) Camerlo, Chairman

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For milk producers, this should include any milk, animals, crops, hay, wood, manure, or other products produced or sold by the operation, including any products sold at an associated store or farm stand. Similarly, to be exempted from the processor assessment, a firm should produce or sell no products not certified "organic", including nondairy products, products produced on contract, or products sold in an associated retail store or commissary.

We also ask that the final rule provide for revoking the exemption when its requirements are no longer satisfied, and that it specify an obligation to make available all records necessary to verify compliance.

Finally, in the rule's administration, we urge Dairy Programs staff to engage in active cooperation with the National Organic Program and to undertake regular audits of exempted milk producers or processors to ensure their full compliance with all requirements of this rule.

In summary, we support the proposed rule as setting the appropriately strict limits on the statutory exemption allowed to purely organic producers and processors; we urge its active enforcement by the Dairy Programs office; and we ask that clear provision be made for audit and speedy revocation when requirements are not met. Please contact Roger Cryan on our staff if you have any questions about this position.

Sincerely,

Jerome J. Kozak

President and Chief Executive Officer

cc: AJ Yates, Administrator

John Mengel, Acting Deputy Administrator, Dairy Programs
David Jamison, Chief Promotion and Research Branch, Dairy Programs